

1) on a $\forall x \in \mathbb{K} \quad e^{\frac{x}{1+x}} = e^{\frac{x}{1+x}} \checkmark$

on pose $U = \frac{x}{1+x}$

Il faut commencer par faire le DL de u.

$U \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0} 0$ OIC

on a $U = \frac{x}{1+x}$

donc $U^2 = \left(\frac{x}{1+x}\right)^2 = \frac{x^2}{(1+x)^2}$

$U^3 = \frac{x^3}{(1+x)^3}$

$o(U^3) = o\left(\frac{x^3}{(1+x)^3}\right)$

on $e^U = 1 + U + \frac{U^2}{2} + \frac{U^3}{6} + o(U^3)$

on a $\forall x \in \mathbb{K}$

donc $e^{\frac{x}{1+x}} = 1 + \frac{x}{1+x} + \frac{x^2}{2(1+x)^2} + \frac{x^3}{6(1+x)^3} + o\left(\frac{x^3}{(1+x)^3}\right)$

2) on a $z^{14} - (3+i)z^7 + 4 = 0 \iff (z^7)^2 - (3+i)z^7 + 4 = 0$

On a

on pose $t = z^7 \checkmark$

donc $(z^7)^2 - (3+i)z^7 + 4 = 0 \iff t^2 - (3+i)t + 4 = 0$

$\Delta = (3+i)^2 - 4 \times 4$

Soit $(a, b) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \delta = a + ib \in \mathbb{C}$

$\Delta = -8 + 6i \checkmark$

on pose $\delta^2 = \Delta \iff \begin{cases} a^2 - b^2 = -8 \\ a^2 + b^2 = 10 \\ ab = 3 \end{cases} \checkmark$

$\iff \begin{cases} a^2 = 1 \\ b^2 = 9 \end{cases} \checkmark$

$\iff \begin{cases} a = 1 \\ b = 3 \end{cases} \text{ ou } \begin{cases} a = -1 \\ b = -3 \end{cases} \text{ car } ab \geq 0$

ou

Soit $f \in \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{C})$ alors f continue sur \mathbb{C}
 donc f continue en 0
 donc $\lim_{z \rightarrow 0} f(z) = f(0)$

$$z^2 = (3+3i)$$

$$\text{pose } u = z$$

$$u^2 = (3+3i)u$$

$$\Delta = 3^2 - 8$$

$$= 9 - 8$$

$$= 9 - 16$$

$$= -7$$

$$= 6i - 6$$

$$\Delta = a + ib$$

$$\Delta \Rightarrow$$

poson $\delta = 1+3i$ alors:

$$z = \frac{3+3i - 1+3i}{\delta} \quad \text{ou } z = \frac{3+1+3i}{\delta}$$

$$z = \frac{2+3i}{\delta} \quad \text{ou } z = \frac{4+3i}{\delta}$$

$$z = 1-i \quad \checkmark \quad \text{ou } z = 1+i \quad \checkmark$$

donc $z^2 = 1-i$

ou $z^2 = 1+i$

$$z^2 = \sqrt{2} e^{i\frac{\pi}{4}}$$

ou $z^2 = \sqrt{2} e^{i\frac{3\pi}{4}}$

alors $z = \sqrt[2]{\sqrt{2}} e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{8} + \frac{k\pi}{4}\right)} \quad \exists k \in \{0, 1\}$

ou $z = \sqrt[2]{\sqrt{2}} e^{i\left(\frac{3\pi}{8} + \frac{k\pi}{4}\right)}$

Reprendre
la fin

Bien